

**MUNICIPALITY OF AGANA HEIGHTS
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Beldad S. Santos	Commissioner	1944-1946
Anselmo Garrido	Commissioner	1946-1953
Juan L. Pangelinan	Commissioner	1956-1969
Juan E. Garcia	Commissioner	1969-1977
Frank M. Portusach	Commissioner/Mayor	1977-1993
Paul M. McDonald	Mayor	1993-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Juan L. Pangelinan	Deputy Commissioner (under Sinajaña)	1952-1956

**MUNICIPALITY OF ASAN-MAINA
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Enrique S. Cruz	Commissioner	1927-
Santiago A. Limtiaco	Commissioner	1930-
Santiago A. Limtiaco	Commissioner	1931-1938
Joaquin L.G. Jesus	Commissioner	1938-1941
Santiago A. Limtiaco	Commissioner	1944-1957
Joaquin S. Santos	Commissioner	1957-1973
Jose S. Quitugua	Commissioner	1973-1981
Daniel L. Guerrero	Commissioner	1981-1984
Francisco A. Acfalle	Commissioner	1985-1989
Vicente L. San Nicolas	Commissioner/Mayor	1989-2013
Joana Margaret C. Blas	Mayor	2013-2017
Frankie A. Salas	Mayor	2017-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Felomeno San Nicolas	Deputy Commissioner	

**MUNICIPALITY OF BARRIGADA
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose Castro	Commissioner	
Pedro L. Cepeda	Commissioner	
Gregorio C. Camacho	Commissioner	
Jesus Villagomez	Commissioner	
Vicente M. Flores	Commissioner	1945-1946
Vicente Palomo	Commissioner	1946-1946
Pedro G. Cruz	Commissioner	1946-1949
Jesus S. Camacho	Commissioner	1949-1968
Jose F. Mendiola	Commissioner	1968-1969
Pedro T. Rosario	Commissioner	1969-1977
Raymond S. Laguãña	Commissioner/Mayor	1977-2001
Peter S. Aguon	Mayor	2001-2005
Jessie B. Palican	Mayor	2005-2013
June U. Blas	Mayor	2013-Present

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS AND VICE MAYORS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose F. Mendiola	Assistant Commissioner	1945-1969
Raymond S. Laguãña	Assistant Commissioner	1969-1977
Bernardo L.G. Mafnas	Assistant Commissioner	1977-1981
Jose F. Mendiola	Assistant Commissioner	1981-1985
Jessie B. Palican	Assistant Commissioner/Vice Mayor	1985-1997
Vicente L. Guerrero	Vice Mayor	1997-2001
June U. Blas	Vice Mayor	2001-2013
Jessie P. Bautista	Vice Mayor	2013-Present

**MUNICIPALITY OF CHALAN PAGO-ORDOT
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Francisco L.G. Valenzuela	Commissioner	1956-1964
Thomas B. Anderson	Commissioner	1964-1969
Francisco C. Carbullido	Commissioner	1969-1975
Vicente S. San Nicolas	Commissioner/Mayor	1975-1997
Roseanna San Miguel	Mayor	1997-2001
Vicente I. Aguon	Mayor	2001-2005
Pedro I. Borja	Mayor	2005-2009
Jessy C. Gogue	Mayor	2009-Present

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Francisco L.G. Valenzuela	Assistant Commissioner (under Sinajaña)	1952-1956

**MUNICIPALITY OF DEDEDO
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose F. Lujan	Commissioner	1932-1934
Ignacio A. Santos	Commissioner	1934-1940
Juan Pangelinan	Commissioner	1940-1941
Hector Sgambelluri	Commissioner	1941-1944
Ramon F. San Agustin	Commissioner	1944-1951
Vicente S.A. Benavente	Commissioner	1952-1976
Prospero C. Zamora	Commissioner	1976-1977
Jose M. Garrido	Commissioner	1977-1981
Martin C. Benavente	Commissioner	1981-1985
Patricia S. Quinata	Commissioner	1985-1989
Jose A. Rivera	Commissioner/Mayor	1989-2001
Scott D. Duenas	Mayor	2001-2005
Melissa B. Savares	Mayor	2005-Present

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS AND VICE MAYORS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Ignacio A. Santos	Assistant Commissioner	1918-1934
Manuel M. Lujan	Assistant Commissioner	1934-1941
Teresita B. Umagat	Assistant Commissioner	1971-1974
Prospero C. Zamora	Assistant Commissioner	1973-1976
Erwin F. Flauta	Assistant Commissioner	1977-1978
Martin C. Benavente	Assistant Commissioner	1978-1981
Patricia S. Quinata	Assistant Commissioner	1981-1985
Doris S. Palacios	Assistant Commissioner/Vice Mayor	1989-2001
Melissa B. Savares	Vice Mayor	2001-2005
Andrew A. Benavente	Vice Mayor	2005-2017
Frank A. Benavente	Vice Mayor	2017-2021
Peter John S. Benavente	Vice Mayor	2021-Present

MUNICIPALITY OF HĀGAT
COMMISSIONERS, DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS, MAYORS AND VICE MAYORS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Antonio P. Carbullido	Commissioner	1930-1934
Tomas C. Charfauros	Commissioner	1934-1937
Francisco R. Chaco	Commissioner	1937-1940
Francisco C. Sablan	Commissioner	1941-1944
Antonio P. Carbullido	Commissioner	1945-1956
Juan L.G. Leon Guerrero	Commissioner	1956-1963
Jose B. Guevara	Commissioner	1963-1965
Thomas F.P. Muña	Commissioner	1965-1969
Jose S. San Nicolas	Commissioner	1973-1977
Antonio R. Terlaje	Commissioner	1977-1981
Antonio C. Babauta	Commissioner/Mayor	1981-9/30/96
Joaquin G. Topasna	Mayor	10/1/96-01/06/97
Johnny M. Reyes	Mayor	1997-2005
Carol S. Tayama	Mayor	2005-2017
Kevin J.T. Susuico	Mayor	2017-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS, ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS AND VICE MAYORS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose Pereda	Deputy Commissioner	1898-1903
Jesus Carbullido	Deputy Commissioner	1903-1908
Pedro C. Charfauros	Deputy Commissioner	1931-1933
Vicente M. Salas	Deputy Commissioner	1934-1937
Jose S. San Nicolas	Assistant Commissioner	1970-1973
Vicente Q. Guerrero	Assistant Commissioner	1973-1977
Antonio C. Babauta	Assistant Commissioner	1977-1981
Joseph R. Reyes	Assistant Commissioner	1981-1988
John A. Quidachay	Assistant Commissioner/Vice Mayor	1989-1993
Joaquin G. Topasna	Vice Mayor	1993-1996
Jessie S. Pendon	Vice Mayor	10/01/96-01/06/97
Jesus B. Chaco	Vice Mayor	1997-2009
Agustin G. Quintanilla	Vice Mayor	2009-3/19/15
Kevin J.T. Susuico	Vice Mayor	6/19/15-2017
Christopher J. Fejeran	Vice Mayor	2017-Present

**MUNICIPALITY OF HAGÁTÑA
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Joaquin Cruz Perez	Commissioner	1894-1899
Antonio Suarez	Commissioner	1918-1930
Juan D. Perez	Commissioner	1952-1962
Lucas L. San Nicolas	Commissioner	1962-1973
Thomas F. Mendiola	Commissioner	1973-1981
Felix F. Ungacta	Commissioner/Mayor	1981-2005
John A. Cruz	Mayor	2005-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Antonio Guerrero	Deputy Commissioner	1832-1834
Jesus de Rivera	Deputy Commissioner	
Lucas de Castro	Deputy Commissioner	
Lorenzo Franquez	Deputy Commissioner	1930
Vicente dela Cruz	Deputy Commissioner	

**MUNICIPALITY OF HUMÁ TAK
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose Gofigan	Commissioner	
Agustin Quinata	Commissioner	
Helarion Quinata	Commissioner	
Gregorio M. Camacho		
Jesus S. Quinata	Commissioner	1952-1961
Jesus T. Quinata	Commissioner	1961-1969
Albert T. Topasna	Commissioner	1969-1985
Cecilia Q. Morrison	Commissioner	1985-1989
Albert T. Topasna	Commissioner/Mayor	1989-1991
Dean Q. Sanchez	Acting Mayor	1991-1992
Jose T. Quinata	Mayor	1992-1997
Jesus A. Aquiningoc	Mayor	1997-2001
Tony A. Quinata	Mayor	2001-2005
Daniel Q. Sanchez	Mayor	2005-2009
Dean D. Sanchez	Mayor	2009-2013
Johnny A. Quinata	Mayor	2013 - Present

**MUNICIPALITY OF INALÁHAN
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Antonio (Julian) Mantanona	Commissioner	
Jose Meno	Commissioner	
Jose Evaristo Duenas	Commissioner	
Juan Mesa Naputi	Commissioner	1800
Jesus Flores Aguon	Commissioner	1900
Mariano R. Leon Guerrero	Commissioner	1910
Manuel D. Flores	Commissioner	1917
Romaldo C. Diego	Commissioner	1919
Enrique Paulino Naputi	Commissioner	1928
Mariano R. Leon Guerrero	Commissioner	1935
Pedro M. Mantanona	Commissioner	1935-1944
Joaquin S.N. Diego	Commissioner	1944-1973
Jose P. San Nicolas	Commissioner	1973-1976
Alfred S.N. Flores	Commissioner	1976-1981
Jaime D.S. Paulino	Commissioner	1981-1989
Juan C. Cruz	Commissioner/Mayor	1989-1993
Jesse L.G. Perez	Mayor	1993-2001
Franklin M. Taitague	Mayor	2001-2013
Doris F. Lujan	Mayor	2013-2021
Anthony P. Chargualaf	Mayor	2021-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose L.G. Fejeran	Deputy Commissioner	1917
Ramon Guzman Fejeran	Deputy Commissioner	1919
Pedro M. Mantanona	Deputy Commissioner	1928
Enemesio S.N. Diego	Deputy Commissioner	1935-1944

**MUNICIPALITY OF MANGILAO
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Francisco P. Pangelinan	Commissioner	1933-1944
Manuel T. Sablan	Commissioner	1950-1952
Jesus T. Pereira	Commissioner	1952-1969
Jesus D.L.R. Santos	Commissioner	1969-1973
Nicolas D. Francisco	Commissioner	1973-1987
Nonito C. Blas	Commissioner/Mayor	1987-2017
Allan R.G. Ungacta	Mayor	2017-Present

VICE MAYORS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Allan R.G. Ungacta	Vice Mayor	2009-2017
Thomas J. Duenas	Vice Mayor	2017-2021
Kevin AN Delgado	Vice Mayor	2021-Present

**MUNICIPALITY OF MALESSO'
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose Lujan	Commissioner	1910-1914
Jose Ada Reyes	Commissioner	1915-1917
Prudencio Gogue	Commissioner	1917-1921
Ramon P. Cruz	Commissioner	1922-1930
Juan E. Lujan	Commissioner	1931-1941
Jesus C. Barcinas	Commissioner	1944-1952
Ignacio M. Reyes	Commissioner	1952-1957
Francisco C. Chargualaf	Commissioner	1957-1976
Joaquin Q. Acfalle	Commissioner	1977-1979
Ignacio S. Cruz	Commissioner	1979-1981
Jose R. Tyquiengco	Commissioner	1981-1985
Ignacio S. Cruz	Commissioner/Mayor	1985-12/30/00
Rita A. Tainatongo	Mayor	2001-2006
Sherry L. Chargualaf	Acting Mayor	9/06-12/06
Sherry L. Chargualaf	Mayor	2007-2009
Ernest T. Chargualaf	Mayor	2009-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jesus C. Barcinas	Deputy Commissioner	

**MUNICIPALITY OF MONGMONG-TOTO-MAITE
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Manuel Q. San Miguel	Commissioner	1944
Jose C. Duenas	Commissioner	1945-1952
Jesus M. Camacho	Commissioner	1952-1961
Jose C. Farfan	Commissioner	1961-1973
Jose E. Santos	Commissioner	1973-1977
Norberto F. Ungacta	Commissioner	1977-1981
Rodney J. Villagomez	Commissioner	1981-1985
Jesus C. Bamba	Commissioner	1985-1989
Antonio D. Materne	Commissioner/Mayor	1989-1997
Andrew C. Villagomez	Mayor	1997-2017
Rudy A. Paco	Mayor	2017-Present

**MUNICIPALITY OF PITI
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Manuel S. Santos	Commissioner	1933-1938
Juan B. Quenga	Commissioner	1938-1941
Gaily R. Kaminga	Commissioner	1952-1957
Vicente A. Limtiaco	Commissioner	1957-1973
David B. Salas	Commissioner	1973-1981
Nieves F. Sablan	Commissioner	1981-1985
Bert S. Hedley	Commissioner	1985-1988
Isabel S. Haggard	Commissioner/Mayor	1988-2005
Vicente D. Gumataotao	Mayor	2005-2017
Jesse L.G. Alig	Mayor	2017-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Enrique Sablan	Deputy Commissioner	
Felix Tajalle	Deputy Commissioner	

**MUNICIPALITY OF S ANTA RITA-SUMAI
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Juan N. Perez	Commissioner	1945-1952
Joaquin D. Perez	Commissioner	1952-1969
Pedro L.G. Roberto	Commissioner	1969-1973
Juan N. Perez	Commissioner	1973-1985
Pedro L.G. Roberto	Commissioner	1985-1989
Gregorio M. Borja	Commissioner/Mayor	1989-1997
Joseph C. Wesley	Mayor	1997-2009
Dale E. Alvarez	Mayor	2009-Present

**MUNICIPALITY OF SUMAY
COMMISSIONERS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Joaquin C. Diego	Commissioner	1927-1930
Vicente T. Borja	Commissioner	1930
Tomas P. Sablan	Commissioner	1931-1935
Gregorio S. Borja	Commissioner	1935-1937
Vicente D. Lizama	Commissioner	1937-1939
Juan P. Sarmiento	Commissioner	1939-1941

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Felix C. Babauta	Deputy Commissioner	1931-1935
Jesus C. Cruz	Deputy Commissioner	1935-1937
Vicente S. Borja	Deputy Commissioner	1938-1939

**MUNICIPALITY OF SINAJANA
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Felipe R. Ignacio	Commissioner	
Manuel G. Sablan	Commissioner	1953-1957
Luis C. Baza	Commissioner	1957-1965
Francisco R. Santos	Commissioner	1965-1968
Alfonso M. Pangelinan	Commissioner	1968-1973
Ignacio N. Sablan	Commissioner	1973-1980
Francisco N. Lizama	Commissioner/Mayor	1980-1997
Daniel E. Sablan	Mayor	1997-2005
Roke B. Blas	Mayor	2005-2013
Robert RDC Hofmann	Mayor	2013-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS, ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS AND VICE MAYORS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Andres Crisostomo	Deputy Commissioner	1930
Vicente Gogo	Deputy Commissioner	1931
Juan S. Aflague	Deputy Commissioner	1935
Vicente T. Gogue	Deputy Commissioner	1935
Luis C. Baza	Assistant Commissioner	1944-1957
Vicente S. Iriarte	Assistant Commissioner	1957-1961
Jacinto B. Calvo	Assistant Commissioner	1961-1965
Alfonso M. Pangelinan	Assistant Commissioner	1965-1967
Ignacio N. Sablan	Assistant Commissioner	1969-1973
Francisco N. Lizama	Assistant Commissioner	1973-1980
Margaret D. Mendiola	Assistant Commissioner	1980-1981
Daniel E. Sablan	Assistant Commissioner/Vice Mayor	1981-1997
Roke B. Blas	Vice Mayor	1997-2001
Vicente S.A. Lizama	Vice Mayor	2001-2005
Robert RDC Hoffman	Vice Mayor	2005-2013
Rudy D. Iriarte	Vice Mayor	2013-Present

**MUNICIPALITY OF TALO'FO'FO'
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Vicente Cepeda Castro	Commissioner	1920-1928
Cayetano Aguon Quinata	Acting Commissioner	1928-1929
Vicente Cepeda Castro	Commissioner	1941-1944
Jose P. Cruz	Commissioner	1952-1961
Juan C. Tenorio	Commissioner	1961-1969
Roman L.G. Quinata	Commissioner	1969-1981
Tito A. Mantanona	Commissioner/Mayor	1981-1997
Vicente S. Taitague	Mayor	1997-2001
Anthony C. Leon Guerrero	Mayor	2001-2005
Pedro D. Paulino	Mayor	2005-2009
Vicente S. Taitague	Mayor	2009-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Vicente Cepeda Castro	Deputy Commissioner	1917-1920
Jose Castro Aguon	Deputy Commissioner/Acting Commissioner	1939-1941

**MUNICIPALITY OF TAMUNING-TUMON-HARMON
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Simon A. Sanchez	Commissioner	1946-1948
Jose P. Castro	Commissioner	1948-1957
Eugenio I. San Nicolas	Commissioner	1957-1965
Gregorio A. Calvo	Commissioner	1965-1985
Alfredo C. Dungca	Commissioner/Mayor	1985-1997
Luis S.N. Herrero	Mayor	1997-2001
Concepcion B. Duenas	Mayor	2001-2005
Francisco C. Blas	Mayor	2005-2013
Louise C. Rivera	Mayor	2013-Present

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONERS AND VICE MAYORS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Manuel C. Perez	Assistant Commissioner	1956-1961
Gregorio A. Calvo	Assistant Commissioner	1961-1965
William B. James	Assistant Commissioner	1965-1968
Maria S.N. Leon Guerrero	Assistant Commissioner	1969-1977
Alfredo C. Dungca	Assistant Commissioner	1977-1985
Peter S. Calvo	Assistant Commissioner	1985-1989
Teresita C. Borja	Assistant Commissioner/Vice Mayor	1989-1997
Concepcion B. Duenas	Vice Mayor	1997-2001
Nancy T. Leon Guerrero	Vice Mayor	2001-2005
Louise C. Rivera	Vice Mayor	2005-2013
Kenneth C. Santos	Vice Mayor	2013-10/30/2020 *retired
Albert M. Toves	Vice Mayor	2021-Present

**MUNICIPALITY OF YIGO
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Manuel F. Torres	Commissioner	
Manuel F. Taguacta	Commissioner	
Juan A. San Nicolas	Commissioner	1944-1945
Jesus C. Artero	Commissioner	1945-1948
†Manuel A. Calvo	Commissioner	1948-1954
Juan M. Santos	Commissioner	1954-1957
Jose D. Perez	Commissioner	1957-1965
†Juan G. Blas	Commissioner	1965-1968
Antonio A. Calvo	Commissioner	1968-1981
†David G. Blas	Commissioner	1981-9/1988
Jesus P. Cruz	Acting Commissioner	9/1988-12/1988
John F. Blas	Commissioner/Mayor	1989-1993
Eduardo C. Artero	Mayor	1997-1997
Robert S. Lizama	Mayor	1997 2013
Rudy M. Matanane	Mayor	2013-2021
Anthony P. Sanchez	Mayor	2021-Present

DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose P. Leon Guerrero	Deputy Commissioner (under Machananao)	
Ronald J. Flores	Vice Mayor	2009-2013
Anthony P. Sanchez	Vice Mayor	2013-2021
Loreto V. Leones	Vice Mayor	2021-Present

**MUNICIPALITY OF YONA
COMMISSIONERS AND MAYORS**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose Sablan	Commissioner	
Ramon S. Baza	Commissioner	
Jesus B. Cruz	Commissioner	
Jose Terlaje	Commissioner	
Jose B. Estaquio	Commissioner	
Jose B. Sudo	Commissioner	1952-1973
Vicente C. Bernardo	Commissioner/Mayor	1973-2001
Jose T. Terlaje	Mayor	2001-2013
Ken Joe M. Ada	Mayor	2013-2017
Jesse M. Blas	Mayor	2017-01/30/2020
Bill A. Quenga	Mayor	06/12/20-present

**COMMISSIONERS' COUNCIL/MAYORS' COUNCIL OF GUAM
CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF GUAM**

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Antonio C. Suarez	Chief Commissioner	1931-1939
Vicente C. Castro	Chief Commissioner	1939-1941
Vicente Zafra	Chief Commissioner	1941-1960
Frederico T. Gutierrez	Chief Commissioner	1960-1963
Leon D. Flores	Chief Commissioner	1963-1965
Vicente Q. Sanchez	Chief Commissioner	1965-1970
Joseph C. Aguon	Chief Commissioner	1970-1975
Francisco C. Carbullido	Chief Commissioner	10/27/75-12/20/75
Enrique S.M. Aflague	Chief Commissioner	1/26/77-12/31/89

DEPUTY CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF GUAM

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jesus Rosario	Deputy Chief Commissioner	

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Enrique S.M. Aflague	Chief Executive Officer	Jan 1979-Feb 1982
Enrique S.M. Aflague	Chief Executive Officer	Aug 1982-Dec 1989
Jose E. Santos	Chief Executive Officer	Apr 1990-Dec 1993

DEPUTY CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose E. Santos	Deputy Chief Executive Officer	Feb 1979-Sept 1983

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

NAME	TITLE	TIME OF SERVICE
Jose E. Santos	Executive Director	Dec 1993-Sept 1995
Frank J.C. Camacho	Executive Director	Sept 1995-Sept 2001
John F. Blas	Executive Director	Sept 2001-May 2008
Angel R. Sablan	Executive Director	Jul 2008-Present